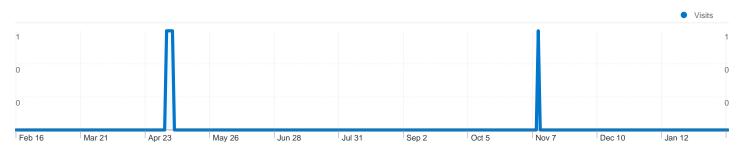
Comparing to: Site





5 visits came from this service provider

